

Practice Unit Test #5

Nomen: Answer Key

Datum: _____

Section 1: Grammar

1. Please choose 4 nouns from the list below, and decline them:

- a. vultus, -ûs, m. - face
- b. ianua, -ae, f. - door
- c. soror, sororis, f. - sister
- d. saxum, -i, n. - rock
- e. species, -ei, f. - appearance
- f. amicus, -i, m. - friend

Noun #1: vultus

| Case | Singular | Plural |
|------------|----------|----------|
| Nominative | vultus | vultus |
| Genitive | vultûs | vultuum |
| Dative | vultui | vultibus |
| Accusative | vultum | vultus |
| Ablative | vultu | vultibus |

Noun #2: species

| Case | Singular | Plural |
|------------|----------|-----------|
| Nominative | species | species |
| Genitive | speciei | specierum |
| Dative | speciei | speciebus |
| Accusative | speciem | species |
| Ablative | specie | speciebus |

Noun #3: Soror

| Case | Singular | Plural |
|------------|----------|-----------|
| Nominative | Soror | Sorores |
| Genitive | Sororis | Sororum |
| Dative | Sorori | Sororibus |
| Accusative | Sororem | Sorores |
| Ablative | Sorore | Sororibus |

Noun #4: Saxum

| Case | Singular | Plural |
|------------|----------|---------|
| Nominative | Saxum | Saxa |
| Genitive | Saxi | Saxorum |
| Dative | Saxo | Saxis |
| Accusative | Saxum | Saxa |
| Ablative | Saxo | Saxis |

2. Now, from the same list, please choose a fifth noun **that you have not already used**, and decline and translate it.

Noun #5: ianua

| Case (singular) | Latin | English |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Nominative singular | ianua | The door (s) |
| Genitive singular | ianuae | of the door |
| Dative singular | ianuae | to/for the door |
| Accusative singular | ianuam | The door (d.o.) |
| Ablative singular | ianua | ----- |
| Case (plural) | xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx | xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx |
| Nominative plural | ianuae | The doors (s) |
| Genitive plural | ianuarum | of the doors |
| Dative plural | ianuis | to/for the doors |
| Accusative plural | ianuas | The doors (d.o.) |
| Ablative plural | ianuis | ----- |

Section 2: Vocabulary:

For the following Latin forms, please give at least one correct English definition:

1. severus, -a, -um: Severe
2. spes, -ei, f.: hope
3. latus, -a, -um: wide
4. res, rei, f.: thing
5. volo, velle, volui: to want/be willing
6. eo, ire, ivi: to go
7. nimium, -i, n.: excess / too much
8. aeger, aegra, aegrum: sick
9. nolo, nolle, nolui: to not want/be unwilling
10. rapio, rapere, rapui: to steal / snatch
11. casus, -ûs, m.: misfortune/accident
12. cursus, -ûs, m.: course
13. vetus, veteris: old
14. faveo, favere, favi: to favor
15. pareo, parere, parui: to obey
16. sino, sinere, sivi: to allow

For the following English words, please give all of the correct Latin forms:

17. book: liber, libri, m.
18. character: ingenium, -i, n.
19. clear: clarus, -a, -um
20. house: aedes, aedium, f. pl.
21. moreover: praeterea
22. to bear: fero, ferre, tuli

23. whence, from where: unde
24. to be: sum, esse, fui
25. chariot: currus, -ūs, m.
26. such: talis, tale
27. to break: frango, frangere, fregi
28. crowd: turba, -ae, f.
29. to lose, destroy: perdo, perdere, perdidi
30. to visit: viso, visere, visi
31. someone, something: aliquis, aliquid
32. orator, speaker: orator, oratoris, m.

Section 3: Translation

Glossary

tandem Romae Flaccus insulam intravit cuius ianua aperta erat ianitoremque quaerebat. invenit eum in aula dormientem. **cuius:** "whose"
ebrius erat. quattuor minutas Flaccus eum exspectavit, **dormientem:** "sleeping"
deinde eum excitavit et dixit: 'ego filiusque domum quaerimus; habesne domicilium vacuum?' 'habeo nullum domicilium vacuum. abi'. sic dixit; oculos clausit iterumque dormivit. **abi:** "go away".

Occasu solis, pater filiusque in viam tristes exierant, cum aliquis eos revocavit; femina quaedam e ianua festinavit, anus rugosa, quae 'manete' inquit, 'maritus meus caudex est et semper ebrius. erravit. unum cenaculum habemus vacuum. venite'. **exierant:** "had gone out"
quaedam: "a certain"
quae: "who"

At last in Rome Flaccus entered the apartment whose door was open and was looking for the doorkeeper. He found him sleeping in the courtyard. He was drunk. For four minutes Flaccus waited for him. Then he woke him and said "My son and I seek a home; do you have an empty lodging?" "I have no empty room. Go away". Thus he said, he closed his eyes and slept again.

At the setting of the sun, the father and son had gone out sadly into the street, when someone called them back; a certain woman hurried from the door, a wrinkled old woman, who said "wait, my husband is a blockhead and is always drunk. He was wrong. We have one empty attic room. Come.

| Vocabulary | Vocabulary |
|--|--|
| aliquis - someone | festino, festinare, festinavi - to hurry |
| anus, -ûs, f. - old woman | ianitor, ianitoris, m. - doorkeeper, landlord |
| apertus, -a, -um - open | ianua, -ae, f. - door |
| aula, -ae, f. - courtyard | insula, -ae, f. - island |
| caudex, caudicis, m. - blockhead | intro, intrare, intravi - to enter |
| cenaculum, -i, n. - attic room | iterum - again |
| claudio, claudere, clausi - to close | meus, -a, -um - my |
| cum - when | minuta, -ae, f. - minute |
| domilicium, -i, n. - lodging, room | occasus, -ûs, m. - setting |
| dormio, dormire, dormivi - to sleep | oculus, -i, m. - eye |
| ebrius, -a, -um - drunk | quattuor - four |
| erro, errare, erravi - to be wrong | revoco, revocare, revocavi - to recall, to call back |
| expecto, expectare, expectavi - to await, wait for | rugosus, -a, -um - wrinkled |
| | sol, solis, m. - sun |
| | vacuus, -a, -um - empty, vacant |

Part 4: Identification:

1. Identify a perfect tense verb: intravit
2. Identify an accusative of time: quattuor minutas
3. Identify a prepositional phrase: in aula
4. Identify an imperative verb: venite
5. Identify a genitive noun: Solis
6. Identify an ablative of time: occaso (solis)
7. Identify a present tense verb: habemus